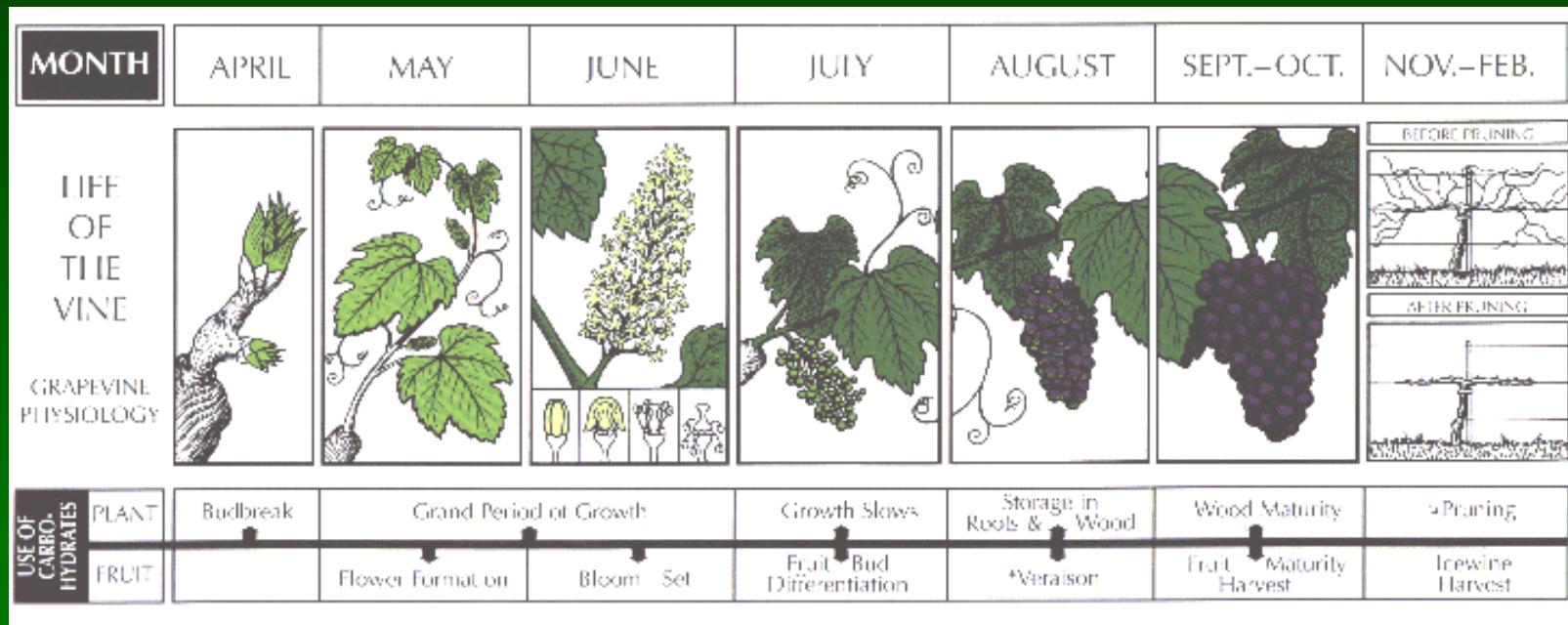


# Vintage 2006: Umpqua Valley Reference Vineyard Report



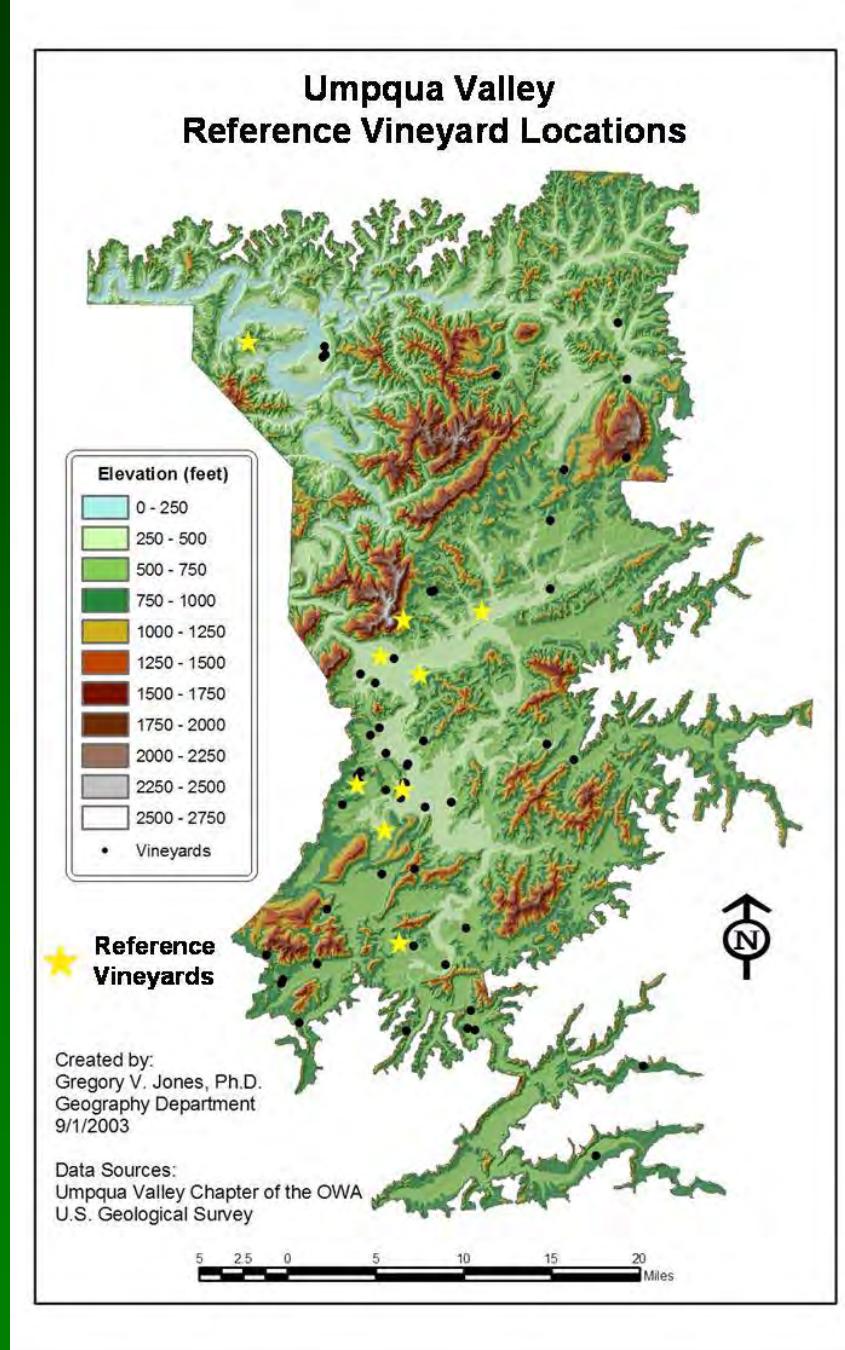
Greg Jones  
Geography Department  
Southern Oregon University



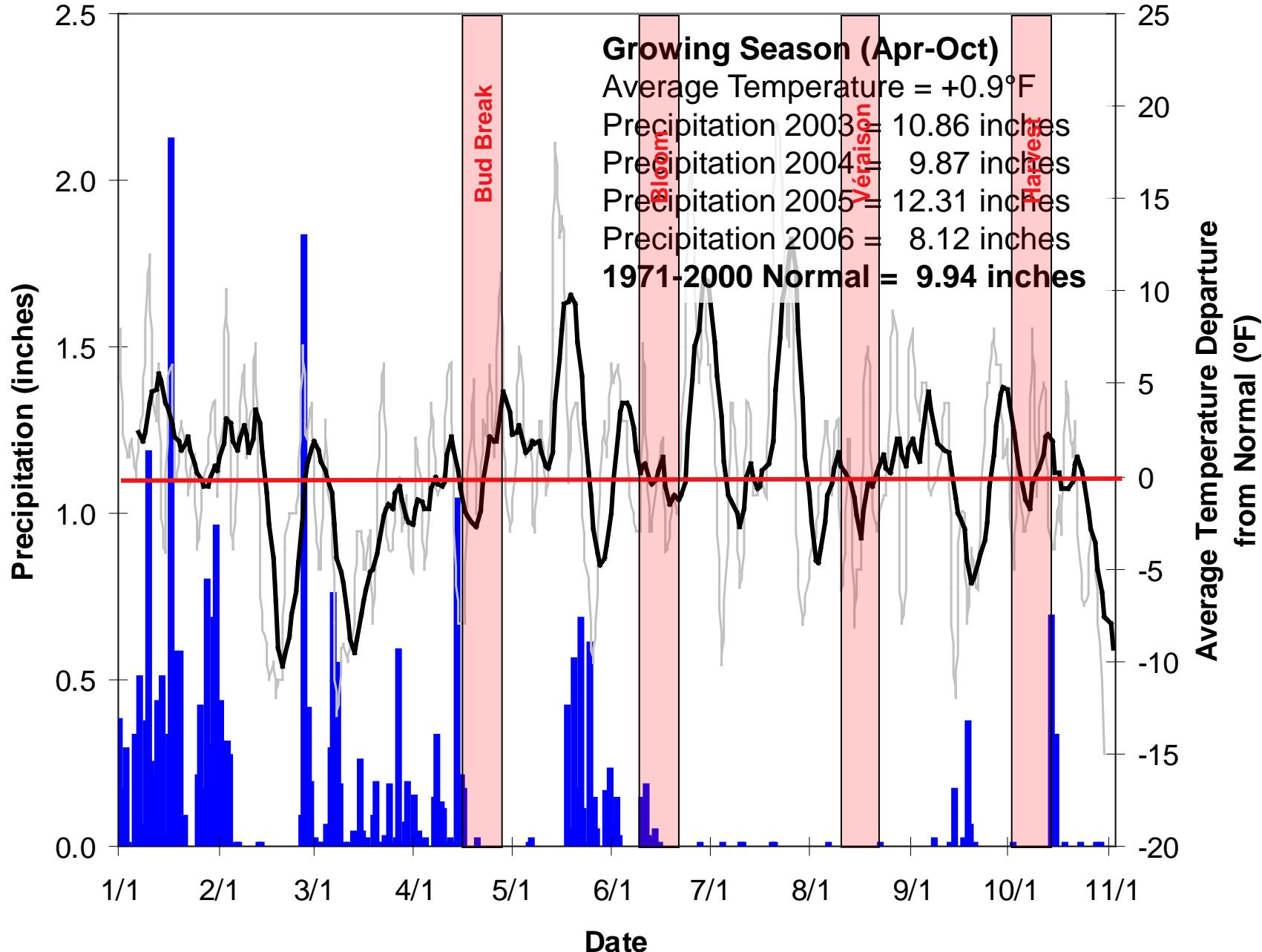
Umpqua Valley Winegrowers Association  
Syndi Beavers, President

# Outline of Talk

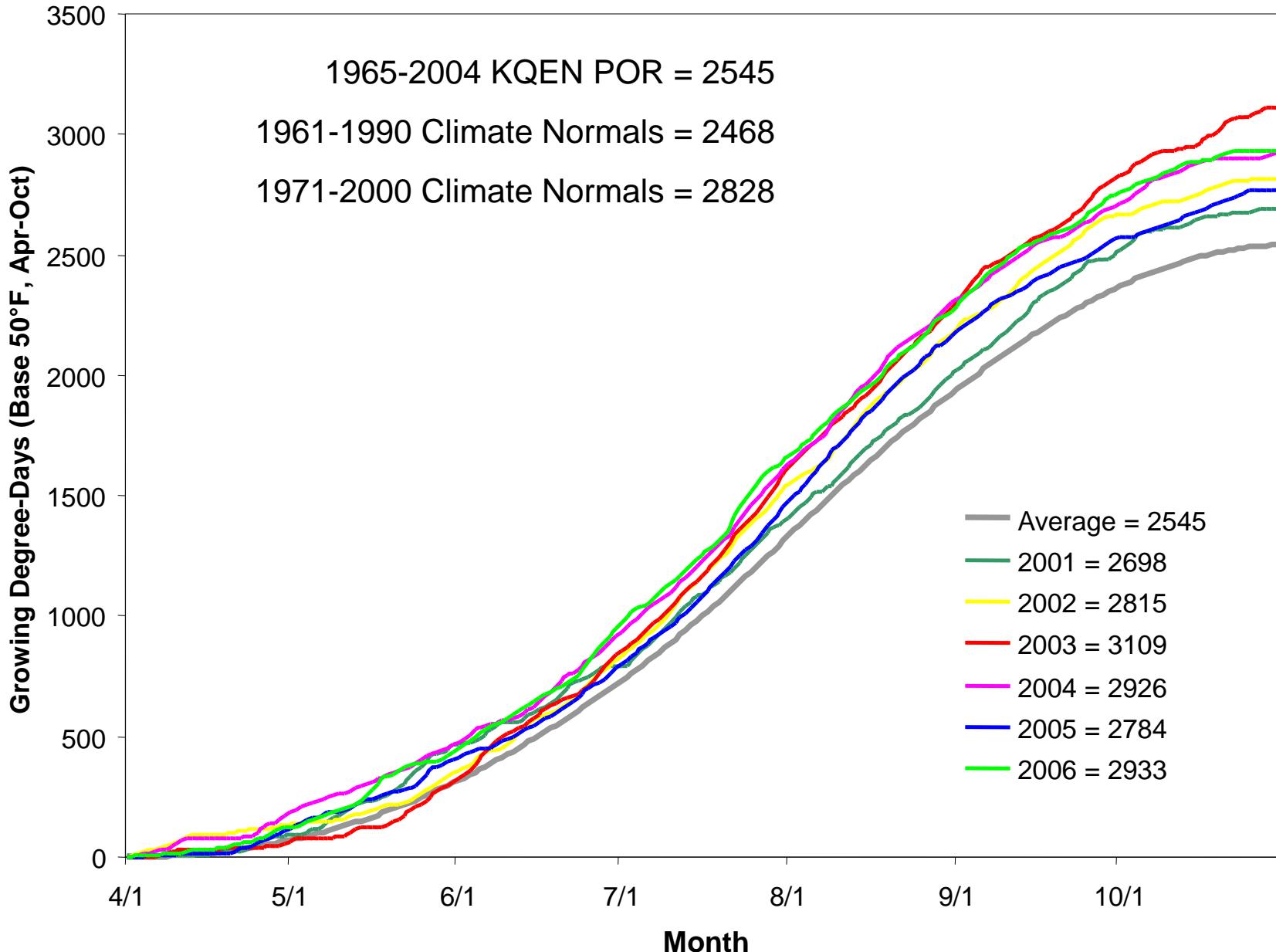
- Weather/Climate Overview
- Phenology Overview
- Composition Overview
- Summary, Forecast, & Future



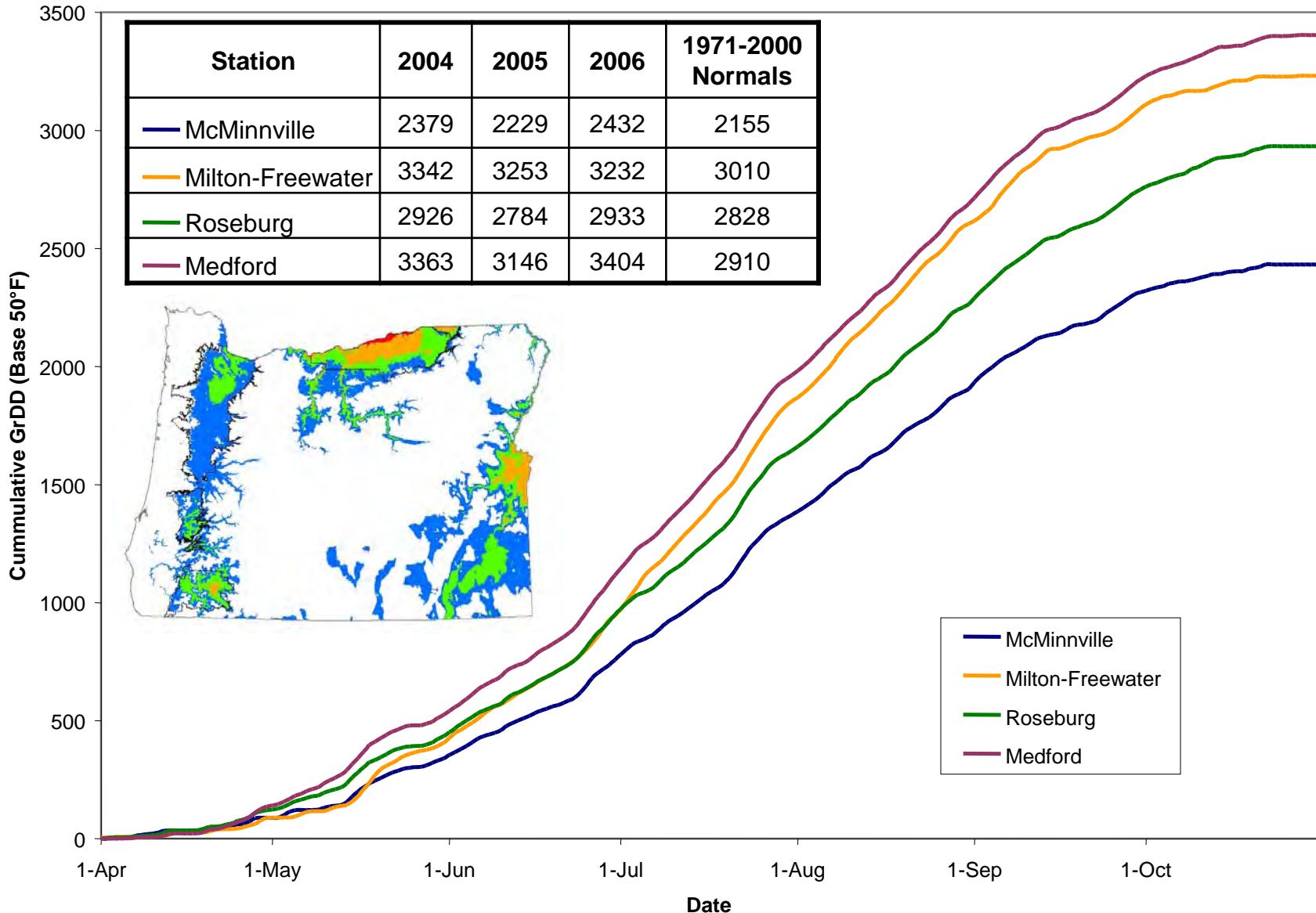
# Roseburg 2006 – Temperature Departures from Normal and Precipitation



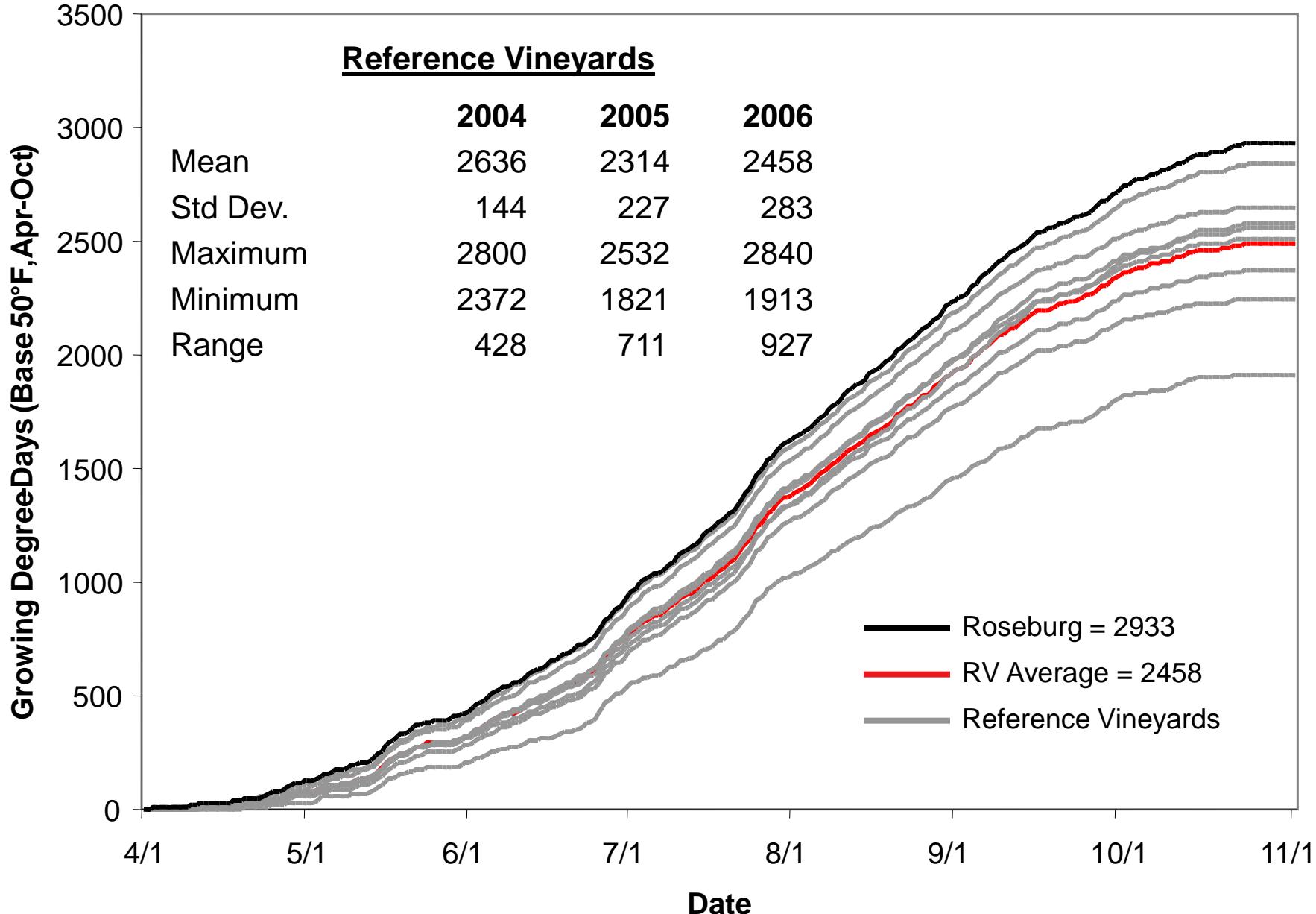
# Roseburg 2006 – Growing Degree-Days (Apr-Oct)



# 2006 Growing Season Cumulative Degree-Days



# Reference Vineyards 2006 – Growing Degree-Days (Apr-Oct)



# 2006 Growing Season Temperature Characteristics and Extremes

Variable	Mean	Std. Dev.	Max	Min	Range
Average Temperature	61.0°F	1.4°F	62.9°F	58.3°F	4.6°F
Maximum Temperature	78.4°F	2.2°F	81.3°F	74.7°F	6.6°F
Minimum Temperature	46.7°F	0.7°F	48.3°F	45.9°F	2.4°F

## Extremes

Average Absolute Maximum = 110.2°F  
 # of days > 95°F = 24  
 (Max = 39, Min = 12)

Average Absolute Minimum = 23.3°F  
 # of days < 32° = 4

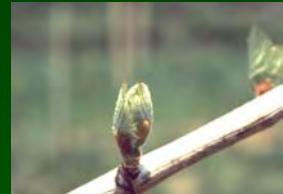
Last Spring Frost – March 27<sup>th</sup>  
 First Fall Frost – October 26<sup>th</sup>

## Comparison with Prior Years

	<u>2004</u>	<u>2005</u>	<u>2006</u>
GrDD	2636	2302	2458
Tmax	107.7	106.7	110.2
# of Days > 95°F	17	10	24
Tmin	33.9	30.1	23.3
# of Days < 32°F	0	2	4
Last Spring Frost	< 4/1	4/14	3/27
First Fall Frost	> 10/31	9/25	10/26

# Grapevine Growth Event Dates and Intervals

<i>Event or Interval</i>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>
<b>Bud Break</b>	4/1 7 days	4/2 11 days	4/22 4 days
<b>Flowering</b>	6/5 5 days	6/13 7 days	6/14 5 days
<b>Véraison</b>	8/13 7 days	8/14 10 days	8/14 9 days
<b>Harvest</b>	10/5 9 days	10/10 12 days	10/8 9 days
<b>Bud Break to Flowering</b>	65 days 7 days	76 days 14 days	54 days 6 days
<b>Flowering to Véraison</b>	68 days 6 days	61 days 8 days	62 days 8 days
<b>Véraison to Harvest</b>	55 days 11 days	51 days 15 days	51 days 10 days
<b>Bud Break to Harvest</b>	185 days 13 days	194 days 13 days	168 days 8 days



# 2006 Average Varietal Phenology



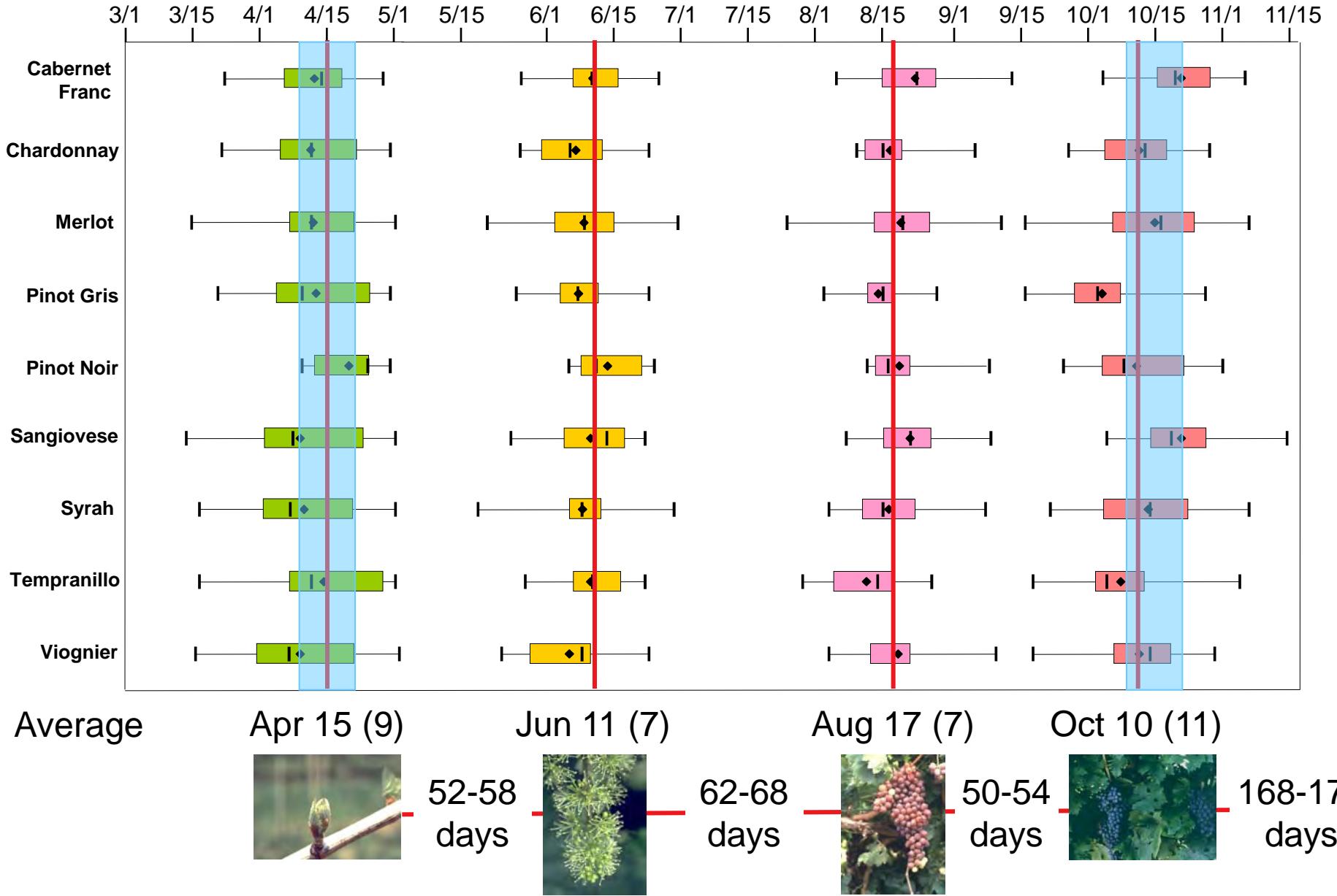
Merlot	Apr 22 <sup>nd</sup> (6)	June 14 <sup>th</sup> (5)	Aug 14 <sup>th</sup> (13)	Oct 18 <sup>th</sup> (12)
Pinot Noir	Apr 22 <sup>nd</sup> (3)	June 9 <sup>th</sup> (10)	Aug 17 <sup>th</sup> (9)	Oct 5 <sup>th</sup> (4)
Tempranillo	Apr 20 <sup>th</sup> (4)	June 14 <sup>th</sup> (3)	Aug 9 <sup>th</sup> (4)	Oct 1 <sup>st</sup> (9)
Syrah	Apr 23 <sup>nd</sup> (5)	June 17 <sup>th</sup> (4)	Aug 18 <sup>th</sup> (5)	Oct 11 <sup>th</sup> (5)
Pinot Gris	Apr 24 <sup>th</sup> (2)	June 9 <sup>th</sup> (2)	Aug 9 <sup>th</sup> (5)	Oct 13 <sup>th</sup> (15)
Average	Apr 22 <sup>nd</sup> (4)	June 14 <sup>th</sup> (5)	Aug 14 <sup>th</sup> (9)	Oct 8 <sup>th</sup> (9)

# 2006 Trial Average Varietal Phenology



Tempranillo 1	Apr 19 <sup>th</sup> (3)	June 13 <sup>th</sup> (2)	Aug 8 <sup>th</sup> (8)	Oct 4 <sup>th</sup> (8)
Tempranillo 2	Apr 18 <sup>th</sup> (4)	June 12 <sup>th</sup> (3)	Aug 7 <sup>th</sup> (4)	Oct 8 <sup>th</sup> (7)
Syrah 1	Apr 19 <sup>th</sup> (4)	June 13 <sup>th</sup> (5)	Aug 20 <sup>th</sup> (4)	Oct 10 <sup>th</sup> (4)
Grenache 1	Apr 22 <sup>nd</sup> (5)	June 17 <sup>th</sup> (5)	Aug 29 <sup>th</sup> (9)	Oct 6 <sup>th</sup> (6)
Malbec 4	Apr 17 <sup>th</sup> (2)	June 14 <sup>th</sup> (4)	Aug 13 <sup>th</sup> (9)	Oct 12 <sup>th</sup> (2)
Viognier 1	Apr 22 <sup>nd</sup> (2)	June 19 <sup>th</sup> (7)	Aug 27 <sup>th</sup> (10)	Oct 12 <sup>th</sup> (7)
Average	Apr 22 <sup>nd</sup> (4)	June 14 <sup>th</sup> (5)	Aug 14 <sup>th</sup> (9)	Oct 8 <sup>th</sup> (9)

# Phenology Calendar for Observed Varieties (2003-2006)



## 2006 Sample Varietal Composition (Sept. 13)

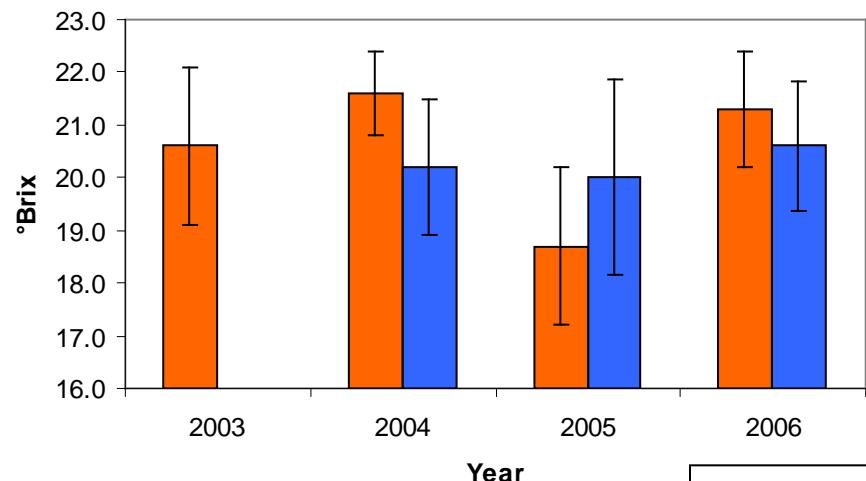
	°Brix	TA (g/L)	pH	Weight (g per 100 berries)
Merlot	19.0 (0.3)	6.5 (2.0)	2.96 (0.18)	121.4 (19.0)
Pinot Noir	21.0 (1.4)	7.5 (1.3)	3.06 (0.10)	148.7 (23.7)
Tempranillo	22.4 (1.4)	5.5 (0.9)	3.38 (0.14)	187.7 (27.8)
Syrah	20.4 (2.3)	8.1 (1.2)	2.92 (0.06)	154.1 (20.9)
Pinot Gris	20.2 (0.6)	7.8 (1.0)	3.15 (0.08)	108.1 (13.6)
2006 Average	20.6 (1.2)	7.7 (1.1)	3.05 (0.18)	152.4 (30.9)
2005 Average	20.0 (1.9)	7.9 (2.0)	3.06 (0.16)	136.4 (27.0)
2004 Average	20.2 (1.2)	7.1 (1.3)	3.06 (0.19)	144.0 (17.6)

## 2006 Trial Sample Varietal Composition (Sept. 13)

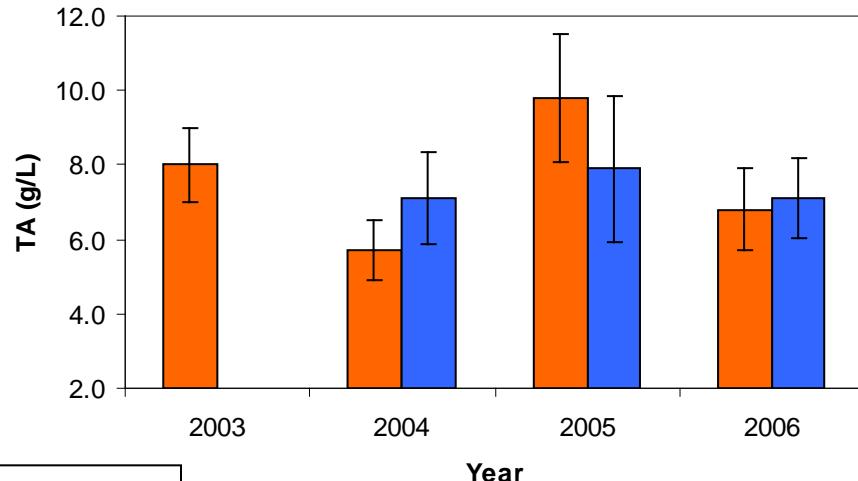
	°Brix	TA (g/L)	pH	Weight (g per 100 berries)
Tempranillo 1	22.4 (0.2)	5.5 (0.5)	3.51 (0.16)	179.0 (27.7)
Tempranillo 2	21.0 (1.7)	5.8 (1.1)	3.29 (0.21)	204.5 (23.8)
Syrah 1	20.4 (2.1)	7.7 (0.4)	2.92 (0.14)	142.6 (11.2)
Grenache 1	19.4 (0.8)	11.4 (0.6)	2.84 (0.10)	179.5 (36.9)
Malbec 4	21.4 (1.0)	8.3 (1.0)	3.04 (0.13)	195.7 (35.2)
Viognier 1	20.5 (0.2)	8.1 (0.5)	3.10 (0.11)	137.7 (31.8)
2006 Average	20.6 (1.2)	7.7 (1.1)	3.05 (0.18)	152.4 (30.9)

# 2003-2006 Sample Composition (Sept 13-15)

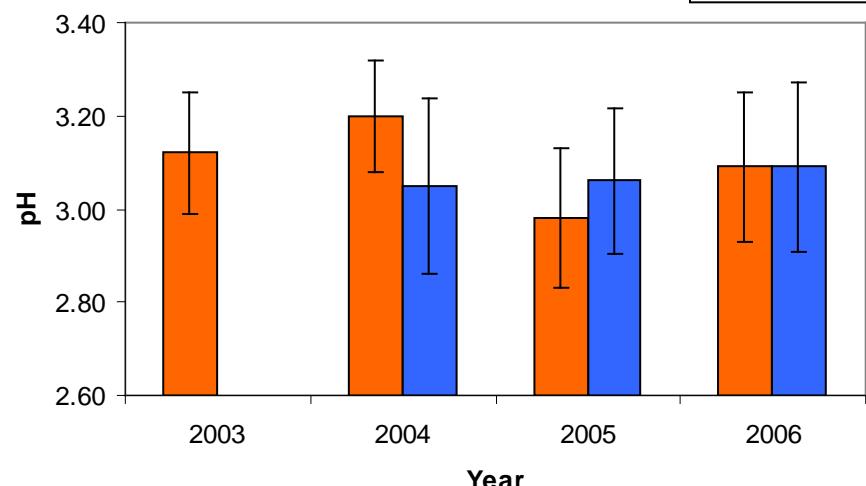
°Brix



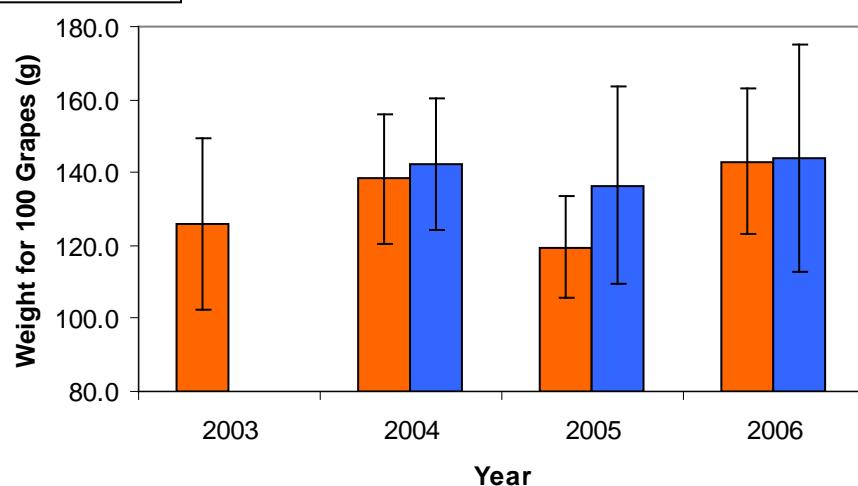
Titratable Acidity



pH



Weight (100 Grapes)



## 2005 Harvest Varietal Composition

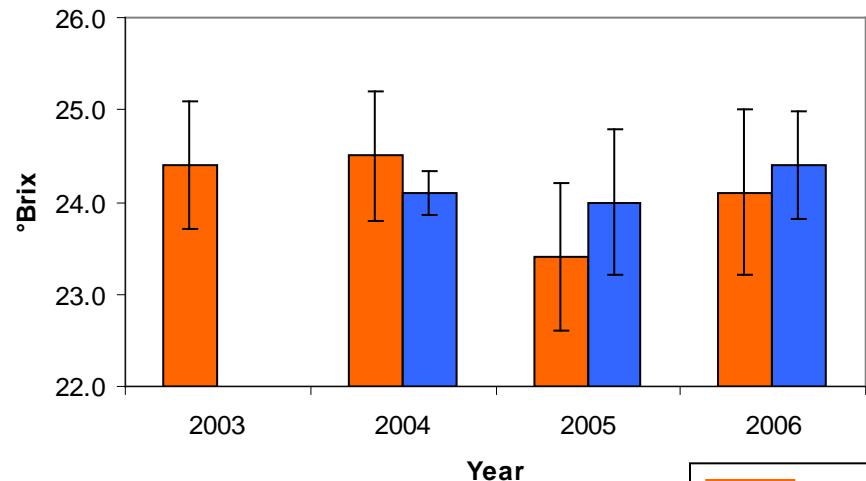
	°Brix	TA (g/L)	pH	Yield (tons/acre)
Merlot	24.5 (1.0)	6.0 (1.1)	3.46 (0.13)	2.4 (1.3)
Pinot Noir	24.5 (0.8)	5.8 (1.2)	3.60 (0.16)	2.2 (1.8)
Tempranillo	24.0 (1.6)	6.5 (1.6)	3.43 (0.15)	3.8 (1.2)
Syrah	25.5 (1.8)	6.3 (0.6)	3.46 (0.22)	2.9 (1.5)
Pinot Gris	24.1 (0.4)	6.6 (0.4)	3.41 (0.17)	3.7 (2.1)
2006 Average	24.5 (0.6)	6.5 (0.4)	3.45 (0.08)	2.8 (0.6)
2005 Average	24.0 (0.8)	6.9 (1.0)	3.38 (0.18)	2.4 (1.0)
2004 Average	24.1 (0.2)	6.6 (0.8)	3.50 (0.13)	1.7 (0.9)

## 2005 Trial Harvest Varietal Composition

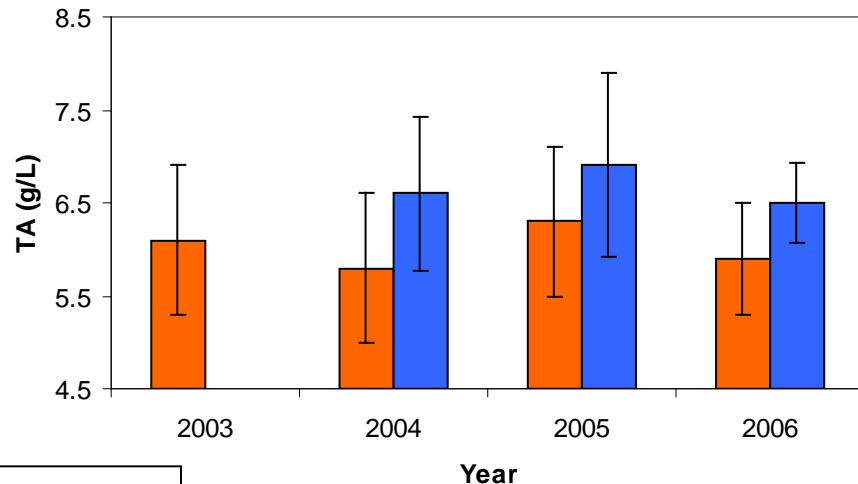
	°Brix	TA (g/L)	pH	Yield (tons/acre)
Tempranillo 1	25.5 (1.5)	5.8 (1.4)	3.60 (0.18)	NA
Tempranillo 2	23.4 (0.9)	5.1 (1.1)	3.59 (0.16)	NA
Syrah 1	26.5 (2.2)	5.8 (0.4)	3.50 (0.20)	NA
Grenache 1	23.0 (2.4)	8.1 (0.8)	3.06 (0.16)	NA
Malbec 4	24.6 (0.8)	5.1 (0.9)	3.52 (0.12)	NA
Viognier 1	25.0 (1.2)	6.8 (0.4)	3.45 (0.08)	NA
2006 Average	24.5 (0.6)	6.5 (0.4)	3.45 (0.08)	2.4 (1.0)

# 2003-2006 Harvest Composition

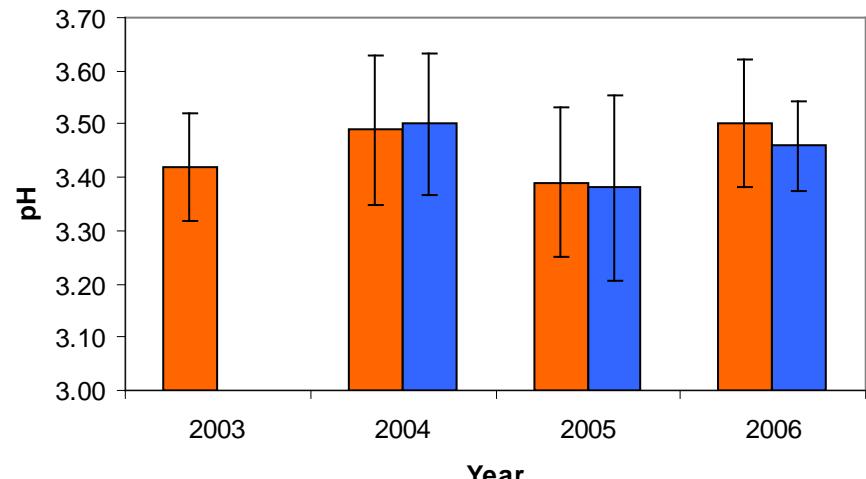
°Brix



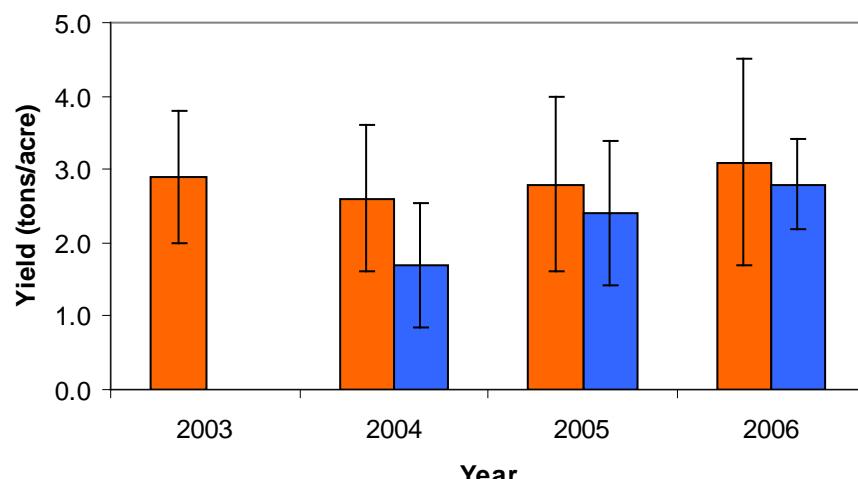
Titratable Acidity



pH



Yield



# Vintage 2005 Summary

## Weather

- Moderate growing season, day to day variability more evident
- Rainfall slightly below normal, most coming before bud break & bloom
- Growing season heat accumulation near average compared to the long term mean, higher variability between sites compared to 2004-05
- Higher maximum temperature extremes ... high number of days  $> 95^{\circ}\text{F}$ , last spring frost Mar-27, 4 days  $< 32^{\circ}\text{F}$  during the growing season

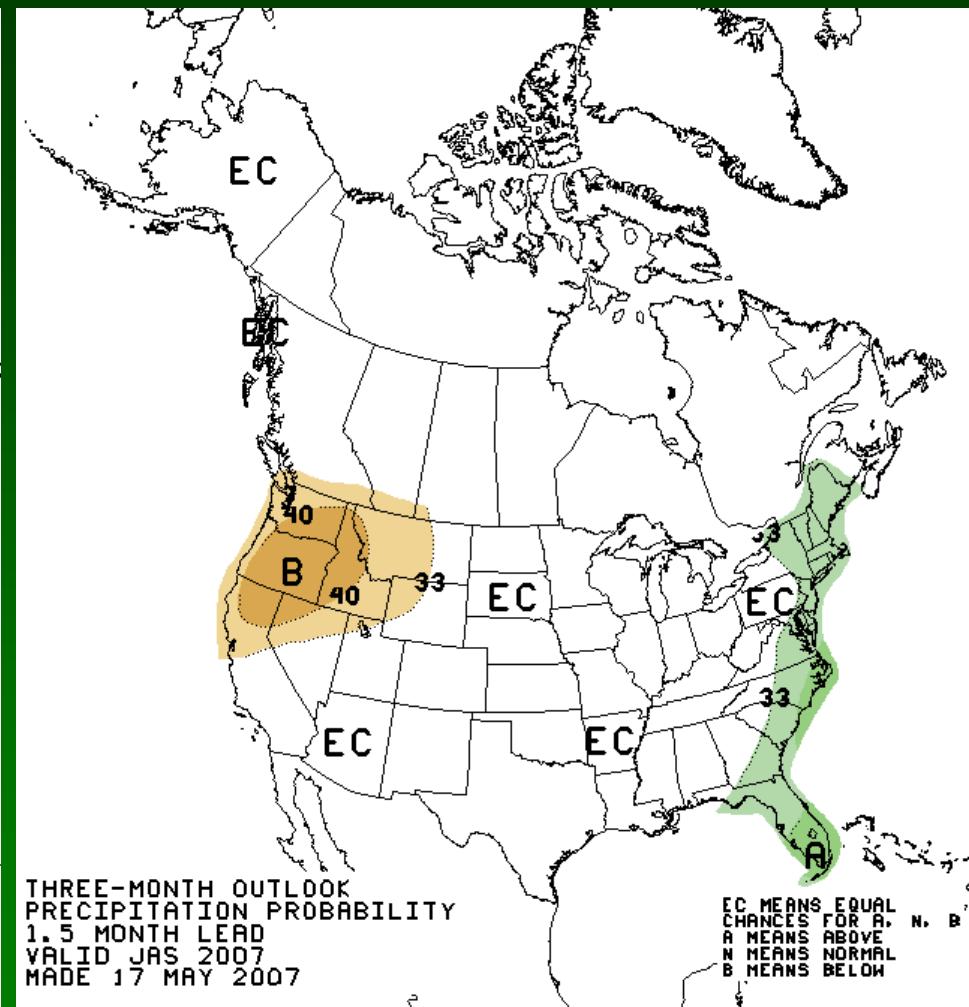
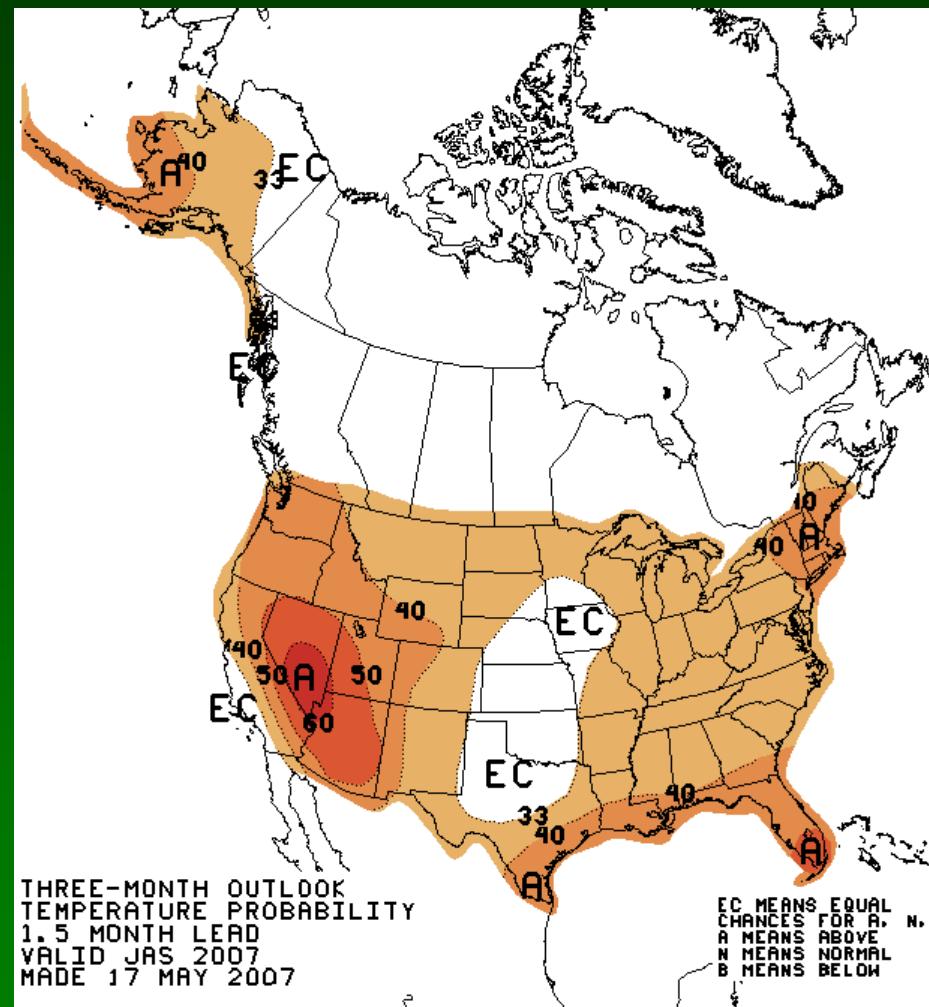
## Phenology

- Bud break late, followed by near normal bloom, véraison, and harvest (as compared to earlier survey and 2004-05)
- Shorter bud break to bloom, bud break to harvest intervals (as compared to earlier survey and 2004-05)

## Composition

- Mid-Sept sampling – average values where ahead 2004-05 in °Brix, with lower total acidity, similar pH, and higher berry weights
- Harvest composition – compared to 2004-05 slightly higher °Brix, lower TA, intermediate pH, and higher yields

# 2007 Growing Season Forecast



NOAA-NWS Climate Prediction Center

[http://www.cpc.ncep.noaa.gov/products/predictions/long\\_range/lead02/off\\_index.html](http://www.cpc.ncep.noaa.gov/products/predictions/long_range/lead02/off_index.html)

# Future

- Project is funded by the OWB for the 2007 and 2008 vintages
- 3 and 4 old year trial vines will be the focus of the observations in the next two vintages

## Acknowledgements



- The Oregon Wine Board
- The Umpqua Valley Winegrowers Association
- All of the Participating Vineyards
- RoxyAnn Winery: Jack Day, Steve Petrovic, Rachael Martin, and Chanda Beeghley